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This document, for which we accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “**Rules**”) for the purpose of giving information with regard to us. We, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of our knowledge and belief the information contained in this document is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this document misleading.

This document is for information purposes only and does not constitute an invitation or offer to acquire, purchase or subscribe for the CBBCs.

The CBBCs are complex products. You should exercise caution in relation to them. Investors are warned that the price of the CBBCs may fall in value as rapidly as it may rise and holders may sustain a total loss of their investment. Prospective purchasers should therefore ensure that they understand the nature of the CBBCs and carefully study the risk factors set out in the Base Listing Document (as defined below) and this document and, where necessary, seek professional advice, before they invest in the CBBCs.

The CBBCs constitute general unsecured contractual obligations of us as the Issuer and of no other person and will rank equally among themselves and with all our other unsecured obligations (save for those obligations preferred by law) upon liquidation. If you purchase the CBBCs, you are relying upon our creditworthiness, and have no rights under the CBBCs against the Company which has issued the underlying Shares or any other person. If we become insolvent or default on our obligations under the CBBCs, you may not be able to recover all or even part of the amount due under the CBBCs (if any).

Non-collateralised Structured Products

Launch Announcement

and

Supplemental Listing Document for Callable Bull/Bear Contracts over Single Equities



The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited

(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability under the Companies Ordinance of Hong Kong)

Key Terms

CBBCs Stock code	61023	61024	61031	61044	61045
Liquidity Provider Broker ID	9757	9772	9721	9721	9772
Issue size	60,000,000 CBBCs	60,000,000 CBBCs	60,000,000 CBBCs	80,000,000 CBBCs	60,000,000 CBBCs
Style / Category	European style cash settled category R	European style cash settled category R	European style cash settled category R	European style cash settled category R	European style cash settled category R
Type	Bull	Bull	Bull	Bull	Bull
Company	BYD Company Limited	Alibaba Group Holding Limited	Xiaomi Corporation	Pop Mart International Group Limited	XPeng Inc.
Shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued H shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued Class B shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued Class A shares
Board Lot	10,000 CBBCs	10,000 CBBCs	10,000 CBBCs	10,000 CBBCs	10,000 CBBCs
Issue Price per CBBC	HK\$0.25	HK\$0.25	HK\$0.25	HK\$0.25	HK\$0.25
Funding Cost per CBBC as of Launch Date¹	HK\$0.184	HK\$0.213	HK\$0.214	HK\$0.192	HK\$0.185
	The funding cost will fluctuate throughout the life of the CBBCs				
Strike Price	HK\$100.50	HK\$134.50	HK\$34.60	HK\$190.00	HK\$72.50
Call Price	HK\$102.00	HK\$136.00	HK\$35.00	HK\$196.00	HK\$74.00
Cash Settlement Amount per Board Lot (if any) payable at expiry	Subject to no occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event: <i>For a series of bull CBBCs:</i> $\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Closing Price} - \text{Strike Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$ <i>For a series of bear CBBCs:</i> $\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Strike Price} - \text{Closing Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$				
Closing Price² (for all series)	The official closing price of the relevant Share (as derived from the Daily Quotation Sheet of the Stock Exchange) on the Valuation Date.				
Entitlement	1 Share	1 Share	1 Share	1 Share	1 Share
Number of CBBCs per Entitlement	100 CBBCs	100 CBBCs	50 CBBCs	500 CBBCs	100 CBBCs
Maximum number of Shares to which the CBBCs relate	600,000 Shares	600,000 Shares	1,200,000 Shares	160,000 Shares	600,000 Shares
Launch Date (for all series)	17 March 2026				
Issue Date (for all series)	19 March 2026				
Listing Date³ (for all series)	20 March 2026				
Observation Commencement Date³ (for all series)	20 March 2026				
Valuation Date⁴ (for all series)	The Trading Day (being a day on which the Stock Exchange is scheduled to be opened for trading for its regular trading sessions) immediately preceding the Expiry Date.				
Expiry Date⁵	14 September 2026	7 September 2026	7 September 2026	5 October 2026	7 September 2026
Settlement Date (for all series)	The third CCASS Settlement Day after (i) the end of the MCE Valuation Period or (ii) the later of: (a) the Expiry Date; and (b) the day on which the Closing Price is determined in accordance with the Conditions (as the case may be)				
Settlement Currency	Hong Kong dollars	Hong Kong dollars	Hong Kong dollars	Hong Kong dollars	Hong Kong dollars
Effective Gearing⁶	4.26x	5.49x	2.88x	1.72x	3.13x
Gearing⁶	4.26x	5.49x	2.88x	1.72x	3.13x
Premium⁶	17.95%	16.17%	30.98%	46.24%	24.68%

¹ The funding cost is calculated in accordance with the following formula:

$$\text{Funding Cost} = \frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Strike Price} \times \text{funding rate} \times n / 365)}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$$

Where,

- (i) “n” is the number of days remaining to expiration; initially, “n” is the number of days from (and including) the Launch Date to (and including) the trading day immediately preceding the Expiry Date; and
- (ii) the funding rate will fluctuate throughout the term of the CBBCs as further described in the “Key Risk Factors” section in this document. As of the Launch Date, the funding rate was 38.37% p.a. (for stock code 61023), 34.57% p.a. (for stock code 61024), 67.52% p.a. (for stock code 61031), 94.76% p.a. (for stock code 61044) and 55.83% p.a. (for stock code 61045).

² Subject to any adjustment to such closing price as may be necessary to reflect any event as contemplated in Condition 6 such as capitalisation, rights issue, distribution or the like.

³ During the period between the Launch Date and the scheduled Listing Date (both dates exclusive), if any event occurs on any Business Day which either results in the Stock Exchange (i) being closed for trading for the entire day; or (ii) being closed prior to its regular time for close of trading for the relevant day, the Listing Date will be postponed (without any further notice or announcement) such that there is a period of two Business Days not affected by the aforementioned event(s) between the Launch Date and the postponed Listing Date (both dates exclusive). In such case, the Observation Commencement Date will also be postponed to the postponed Listing Date.

⁴ Subject to any potential postponement upon the occurrence of a Market Disruption Event, provided that no Valuation Date shall fall on or after the Expiry Date. Please see Condition 4(d) for details.

⁵ If such day is a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in Hong Kong, the immediately succeeding day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in Hong Kong.

⁶ This data may fluctuate during the life of the CBBCs and may not be comparable to similar information provided by other issuers of CBBCs. Each issuer may use different pricing models.

Key Terms

CBBCs Stock code	61059	61060
Liquidity Provider Broker ID	9757	9757
Issue size	60,000,000 CBBCs	100,000,000 CBBCs
Style / Category	European style cash settled category R	European style cash settled category R
Type	Bull	Bull
Company	Meituan	Tencent Holdings Limited
Shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued Class B shares	Existing HKD-traded ordinary issued shares
Board Lot	10,000 CBBCs	5,000 CBBCs
Issue Price per CBBC	HK\$0.25	HK\$0.25
Funding Cost per CBBC as of Launch Date ¹	HK\$0.198	HK\$0.218
Strike Price	HK\$75.50	HK\$546.80
Call Price	HK\$78.00	HK\$550.00
Cash Settlement Amount per Board Lot (if any) payable at expiry	Subject to no occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event: <i>For a series of bull CBBCs:</i> $\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Closing Price} - \text{Strike Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$ <i>For a series of bear CBBCs:</i> $\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Strike Price} - \text{Closing Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$	
Closing Price ² (for all series)	The official closing price of the relevant Share (as derived from the Daily Quotation Sheet of the Stock Exchange) on the Valuation Date.	
Entitlement	1 Share	1 Share
Number of CBBCs per Entitlement	100 CBBCs	500 CBBCs
Maximum number of Shares to which the CBBCs relate	600,000 Shares	200,000 Shares
Launch Date (for all series)	17 March 2026	
Issue Date (for all series)	19 March 2026	
Listing Date ³ (for all series)	20 March 2026	
Observation Commencement Date ³ (for all series)	20 March 2026	
Valuation Date ⁴ (for all series)	The Trading Day (being a day on which the Stock Exchange is scheduled to be opened for trading for its regular trading sessions) immediately preceding the Expiry Date.	
Expiry Date ⁵	5 October 2026	22 October 2026
Settlement Date (for all series)	The third CCASS Settlement Day after (i) the end of the MCE Valuation Period or (ii) the later of: (a) the Expiry Date; and (b) the day on which the Closing Price is determined in accordance with the Conditions (as the case may be)	
Settlement Currency	Hong Kong dollars	Hong Kong dollars
Effective Gearing ⁶	3.20x	4.47x
Gearing ⁶	3.20x	4.47x
Premium ⁶	25.63%	20.18%

¹ The funding cost is calculated in accordance with the following formula:

$$\text{Funding Cost} = \frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Strike Price} \times \text{funding rate} \times n / 365)}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$$

Where,

- (i) “n” is the number of days remaining to expiration; initially, “n” is the number of days from (and including) the Launch Date to (and including) the trading day immediately preceding the Expiry Date; and
- (ii) the funding rate will fluctuate throughout the term of the CBBCs as further described in the “Key Risk Factors” section in this document. As of the Launch Date, the funding rate was 49.05% p.a. (for stock code 61059) and 34.38% p.a. (for stock code 61060).

² Subject to any adjustment to such closing price as may be necessary to reflect any event as contemplated in Condition 6 such as capitalisation, rights issue, distribution or the like.

³ During the period between the Launch Date and the scheduled Listing Date (both dates exclusive), if any event occurs on any Business Day which either results in the Stock Exchange (i) being closed for trading for the entire day; or (ii) being closed prior to its regular time for close of trading for the relevant day, the Listing Date will be postponed (without any further notice or announcement) such that there is a period of two Business Days not affected by the aforementioned event(s) between the Launch Date and the postponed Listing Date (both dates exclusive). In such case, the Observation Commencement Date will also be postponed to the postponed Listing Date.

⁴ Subject to any potential postponement upon the occurrence of a Market Disruption Event, provided that no Valuation Date shall fall on or after the Expiry Date. Please see Condition 4(d) for details.

⁵ If such day is a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in Hong Kong, the immediately succeeding day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in Hong Kong.

⁶ This data may fluctuate during the life of the CBBCs and may not be comparable to similar information provided by other issuers of CBBCs. Each issuer may use different pricing models.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The CBBCs are listed structured products which involve derivatives. Do not invest in them unless you fully understand and are willing to assume the risks associated with them.

What documents should you read before investing in the CBBCs?

You must read this document together with our base listing document dated 1 April 2025 (the “**Base Listing Document**”) as supplemented by any addendum thereto (together, the “**Listing Documents**”), in particular the section “Terms and Conditions of the Equity Callable Bull/Bear Contracts (Cash Settled)” (the “**Conditions**”) set out in our Base Listing Document. This document (as read in conjunction with our Base Listing Document and each addendum referred to in the section headed “Product Summary Statement”) is accurate as at the date of this document. You should carefully study the risk factors set out in the Listing Documents. You should also consider your financial position and investment objectives before deciding to invest in the CBBCs. We cannot give you investment advice. You must decide whether the CBBCs meet your investment needs before investing in the CBBCs.

Is there any guarantee or collateral for the CBBCs?

No. Our obligations under the CBBCs are neither guaranteed by any third party, nor collateralised with any of our assets or other collaterals. When you purchase our CBBCs, you are relying on our creditworthiness only, and of no other person. If we become insolvent or default on our obligations under the CBBCs, you can only claim as an unsecured creditor of the Issuer. In such event, you may not be able to recover all or even part of the amount due under the CBBCs (if any).

What are the Issuer’s credit ratings?

The Issuer’s long-term credit ratings are:

<i>Rating agency</i>	<i>Rating as of the Launch Date</i>
Moody’s Investors Service, Inc.	Aa3 (stable outlook)
S&P Global Ratings	AA- (stable outlook)

Rating agencies usually receive a fee from the companies that they rate. When evaluating our creditworthiness, you should not solely rely on our credit ratings because:

- a credit rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold the CBBCs;
- ratings of companies may involve difficult-to-quantify factors such as market competition, the success or failure of new products and markets and managerial competence;
- a high credit rating is not necessarily indicative of low risk. Our credit ratings as of the Launch Date are for reference only. Any downgrading of our ratings could result in a reduction in the value of the CBBCs;
- a credit rating is not an indication of the liquidity or volatility of the CBBCs; and
- a credit rating may be downgraded if the credit quality of the Issuer declines.

The CBBCs are not rated. The Issuer’s credit ratings are subject to change or withdrawal at any time within each rating agency’s sole discretion. You should conduct your own research using publicly available sources to obtain the latest information with respect to the Issuer’s ratings from time to time.

Is the Issuer regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority referred to in Rule 15A.13(2) or the Securities and Futures Commission referred to in Rule 15A.13(3)?

We are a licensed bank regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority, and a registered institution under the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong to carry on type 1 (Dealing in Securities), type 2 (Dealing in Futures Contracts), type 4 (Advising on Securities), type 5 (Advising on Futures Contracts), type 6 (Advising on Corporate Finance) and type 9 (Asset Management) regulated activities.

Is the Issuer subject to any litigation?

Except as set out in the section headed “Our Interim Financial Statements as at and for the Six-month Period Ended 30 June 2025” of the addendum to our Base Listing Document dated 28 August 2025 (the “**Addendum**”), there are no legal or arbitration proceedings (including any such proceedings which are pending or threatened of which we are aware) which may have, or have had in the previous 12 months, a significant effect on us and our subsidiaries.

Has our financial position changed since last financial year-end?

Except as set out in the section headed “Our Interim Financial Statements as at and for the Six-month Period Ended 30 June 2025” of the Addendum and Exhibit A and Exhibit B of the Base Listing Document, there has been no material adverse change in our financial or trading position or prospects or indebtedness since 31 December 2024.

PRODUCT SUMMARY STATEMENT

The CBBCs are listed structured products which involve derivatives. This statement provides you with key information about the CBBCs. You should not invest in the CBBCs based on the information contained in this statement alone. You should read and understand the remaining sections of this document, together with the other Listing Documents, before deciding whether to invest.

Overview of the CBBCs

- **What is a CBBC?**

A CBBC linked to the shares of a company is an instrument which tracks the performance of the underlying Shares.

The trading price of the CBBCs tends to follow closely the movement in the price of the underlying Shares in dollar value.

Similar to a derivative warrant, a CBBC may provide a leveraged return to you. Conversely, such leverage could also magnify your losses.

A bull CBBC is designed for an investor holding a view that the price of the underlying Shares will increase during the term of the CBBC.

A bear CBBC is designed for an investor holding a view that the price of the underlying Shares will decrease during the term of the CBBC.

- **How do the CBBCs work?**

The CBBCs are European style cash settled callable bull/bear contracts linked to the underlying Shares. Subject to no occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event (see “Mandatory call feature” below), the CBBCs can only be exercised on the Expiry Date.

Mandatory call feature

A Mandatory Call Event occurs if the Spot Price is at or below (in respect of a series of bull CBBCs) or at or above (in respect of a series of bear CBBCs) the Call Price at any time during a Trading Day in the Observation Period.

The Observation Period commences from the Observation Commencement Date to the Trading Day immediately preceding the Expiry Date (both dates inclusive). “**Trading Day**” means any day on which the Stock Exchange is scheduled to open for trading for its regular trading sessions.

Upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, trading in the CBBCs will be suspended immediately and, subject to the limited circumstances set out in the Conditions in which a Mandatory Call Event may be reversed, the CBBCs will be terminated and all Post MCE Trades will be invalid and will be cancelled and will not be recognised by us or the Stock Exchange. The term “**Post MCE Trades**” means subject to such modification and amendment prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time, (a) in the case where the Mandatory Call Event occurs during a continuous trading session, all trades in the CBBCs concluded via auto-matching or manually after the time of the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, and (b) in the case where the Mandatory Call Event occurs during a pre-opening session or a closing auction session (if applicable), all auction trades in the CBBCs concluded in such session and all manual trades concluded after the end of the pre-order matching period in such session.

The time at which a Mandatory Call Event occurs will be determined by reference to the Stock Exchange’s automatic order matching and execution system time at which the Spot Price is at or below (in respect of a series of bull CBBCs) or at or above (in respect of a series of bear CBBCs) the Call Price.

Residual Value calculation

The CBBCs are Category R as the Call Price is different from the Strike Price. Upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, the holder may be entitled to a cash amount called the “**Residual Value**” net of any Exercise Expenses (as defined under the heading “Exercise Expenses” in the sub-section titled “What are the fees and charges?” below).

The Residual Value will be calculated in accordance with a formula by reference to the lowest Spot Price (in respect of a series of bull CBBCs) or the highest Spot Price (in respect of a series of bear CBBCs) of the underlying Shares in the trading session during which a Mandatory Call Event occurs and in the following session, subject to potential extension as further described in Condition 2.

The Residual Value per Board Lot (if any) payable is calculated as follows:

In respect of a series of bull CBBCs:

$$\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Minimum Trade Price} - \text{Strike Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$$

In respect of a series of bear CBBCs:

$$\frac{\text{Entitlement} \times (\text{Strike Price} - \text{Maximum Trade Price}) \times \text{one Board Lot}}{\text{Number of CBBCs per Entitlement}}$$

Where:

“Minimum Trade Price” means, in respect of a series of bull CBBCs, the lowest spot price of the underlying Shares (subject to any adjustment to such Spot Price as may be necessary to reflect any event as contemplated in Condition 6 such as capitalisation, rights issue, distribution or the like) during the MCE Valuation Period;

“Maximum Trade Price” means, in respect of a series of bear CBBCs, the highest spot price of the underlying Shares (subject to any adjustment to such Spot Price as may be necessary to reflect any event as contemplated in Condition 6 such as capitalisation, rights issue, distribution or the like) during the MCE Valuation Period;

“MCE Valuation Period” means, subject to any extension (as described in further detail in the Conditions), the period commencing from and including the moment upon which the Mandatory Call Event occurs and up to the end of the following trading session on the Stock Exchange; and

“Spot Price” means:

- (i) in respect of a continuous trading session of the Stock Exchange, the price per Share concluded by means of automatic order matching on the Stock Exchange as reported in the official real-time dissemination mechanism for the Stock Exchange during such continuous trading session in accordance with the Rules of the Exchange (the **“Trading Rules”**), excluding direct business (as defined in the Trading Rules); and
- (ii) in respect of a pre-opening session or a closing auction session (if applicable) of the Stock Exchange (as the case may be), the final Indicative Equilibrium Price (as defined in the Trading Rules) of the Share (if any) calculated at the end of the pre-order matching period of such pre-opening session or closing auction session (if applicable) (as the case may be) in accordance with the Trading Rules, excluding direct business (as defined in the Trading Rules),

subject to such modification and amendment prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time.

If the Residual Value is equal to or less than the Exercise Expenses (if any), you will lose all of your investment.

At expiry

If a Mandatory Call Event has not occurred during the Observation Period, the CBBCs will be terminated on the Expiry Date.

A bull CBBC will be automatically exercised at expiry without the need for the holder to deliver an exercise notice if the Closing Price is above the Strike Price. The more the Closing Price is above the Strike Price, the higher the payoff at expiry. If the Closing Price is at or below the Strike Price, you will lose all of your investment in the bull CBBC.

A bear CBBC will be automatically exercised at expiry without the need for the holder to deliver an exercise notice if the Closing Price is below the Strike Price. The more the Closing Price is below the Strike Price, the higher the payoff at expiry. If the Closing Price is at or above the Strike Price, you will lose all of your investment in the bear CBBC.

Upon the automatic exercise of the CBBCs, the holder is entitled to a cash amount called the **“Cash Settlement Amount”** net of any Exercise Expenses (as defined under the heading “Exercise Expenses” in the sub-section titled “What are the fees and charges?” below) according to the terms and conditions in the Listing Documents. **If the Cash Settlement Amount is equal to or less than the Exercise Expenses (if any), you will lose all of your investment in the CBBCs.**

- **Can you sell the CBBCs before the Expiry Date?**

Yes. We have made an application for listing of, and permission to deal in, the CBBCs on the Stock Exchange. All necessary arrangements have been made to enable the CBBCs to be admitted into the Central Clearing and Settlement System (“CCASS”). Issue of the CBBCs is conditional upon listing approval being granted. From the Listing Date up to the Trading Day immediately preceding the Expiry Date (both dates inclusive), you may sell or buy the CBBCs on the Stock Exchange. No application has been made to list the CBBCs on any other stock exchange.

The CBBCs may only be transferred in a Board Lot (or integral multiples thereof). Where a transfer of CBBCs takes place on the Stock Exchange, currently settlement must be made not later than two CCASS Settlement Days after such transfer.

The Liquidity Provider will make a market in the CBBCs by providing bid and/or ask prices. See the section headed “Liquidity” below.

- **What is your maximum loss?**

The maximum loss in the CBBCs will be your entire investment amount plus any transaction costs.

- **What are the factors determining the price of a CBBC?**

The price of a CBBC linked to the shares of a company generally depends on the price of the underlying shares (being the underlying Shares for the CBBCs). However, throughout the term of the CBBCs, the price of the CBBCs will be influenced by a number of factors, including:

- the Strike Price and Call Price of the CBBCs;
- the likelihood of the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event;
- the probable range of Residual Value (if any) upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event;
- the time remaining to expiry;
- the interim interest rates and expected dividend payments or other distributions on the underlying Shares;
- the supply and demand for the CBBCs;
- the probable range of the Cash Settlement Amount;
- the depth of the market and liquidity of the underlying Shares;
- our related transaction cost; and
- the creditworthiness of the Issuer.

Although the price of the CBBCs tends to follow closely the movement in the price of the underlying Shares in dollar value, movements in the price of the CBBCs are affected by a number of factors (including those as set out above) and may not always follow closely the movements in the price of the underlying Shares, especially when the Spot Price is close to the Call Price or there may be expected dividend payments or other distributions on the underlying Shares during the life of the CBBCs. It is possible that the price of the CBBCs does not increase as much as the increase (in respect of the bull CBBCs) or decrease (in respect of the bear CBBCs) in the price of the underlying Shares.

Risks of investing in the CBBCs

You must read the section headed “Key Risk Factors” in this document together with the risk factors set out in our Base Listing Document. You should consider all these factors collectively when making your investment decision.

Liquidity

- **How to contact the Liquidity Provider for quotes?**

Liquidity Provider: HSBC Securities Brokers (Asia) Limited
 Address: Levels 17 and 18, HSBC Main Building, 1 Queen’s Road Central, Hong Kong
 Telephone Number: (852) 2822 1849

The Liquidity Provider is regulated by the Stock Exchange and the Securities and Futures Commission. It is an affiliate of the Issuer and will act as our agent in providing quotes. You can request a quote by calling the Liquidity Provider at the telephone number above.

- **What is the Liquidity Provider’s maximum response time for a quote?** The Liquidity Provider will respond within 10 minutes and the quote will be displayed on the Stock Exchange’s designated stock page for the CBBCs.
- **Maximum spread between bid and ask prices:** 20 spreads
- **Minimum quantity for which liquidity will be provided:** 20 Board Lots
- **What are the circumstances under which the Liquidity Provider is not obliged to provide liquidity?**
 There will be circumstances under which the Liquidity Provider is not obliged to provide liquidity. Such circumstances include:
 - upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event;
 - during the first 5 minutes of each morning trading session or the first 5 minutes after trading commences for the first time on a trading day;
 - during a pre-opening session or a closing auction session (if applicable) or any other circumstances as may be prescribed by the Stock Exchange;
 - when the CBBCs or the underlying Shares are suspended from trading for any reason;
 - when there are no CBBCs available for market making activities. In such event, the Liquidity Provider shall continue to provide bid prices. CBBCs held by us or any of our affiliates in a fiduciary or agency capacity are not CBBCs available for market making activities;
 - when there are operational and technical problems beyond the control of the Liquidity Provider hindering the ability of the Liquidity Provider to provide liquidity;
 - if the underlying Shares or the stock market experiences exceptional price movement and high volatility over a short period of time which materially affects the Liquidity Provider’s ability to source a hedge or unwind an existing hedge; or
 - if the theoretical value of the CBBCs is less than HK\$0.01. If the Liquidity Provider chooses to provide liquidity under this circumstance, both bid and ask prices will be made available.

You should read the sub-section entitled “Possible limited secondary market” under the “Key Risk Factors” section for further information on the key risks when the Liquidity Provider is not able to provide liquidity.

How can you obtain further information?

- **Information about the underlying Company and the underlying Shares**

You may obtain information on the underlying Shares (including the underlying Company's financial statements) by visiting the Stock Exchange's website at www.hkex.com.hk or (if applicable) the underlying Company's website(s) as follows:

Underlying Company

BYD Company Limited
Alibaba Group Holding Limited
Xiaomi Corporation
Pop Mart International Group Limited
XPeng Inc.
Meituan
Tencent Holdings Limited

Website

<https://www.bydglobal.com>
<http://www.alibabagroup.com>
<http://www.mi.com>
<http://www.popmart.com>
<http://www.xiaopeng.com>
<http://about.meituan.com>
<http://www.tencent.com>

- **Information about the CBBCs after issue**

You may visit our website at <https://www.warrants.hsbc.com.hk/en/cbbc/latest-document-and-notice> to obtain information on the CBBCs or any notice given by us in relation to the CBBCs.

- **Information about us**

You should read the section "Updated Information about Us" in this document. You may visit www.hsbc.com.hk to obtain general corporate information about us.

We have included references to websites in this document to indicate how further information may be obtained. Information appearing on those websites does not form part of the Listing Documents. We accept no responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the information appearing on those websites. You should conduct your own due diligence (including without limitation web searches) to ensure that you are viewing the most up-to-date information.

What are the fees and charges?

- **Trading Fees and Levies**

For each transaction effected on the Stock Exchange, the following trading fees and levies calculated on the value of the consideration for the CBBCs will be payable by each of the seller and the buyer:

- (i) a trading fee of 0.00565 per cent. charged by the Stock Exchange;
- (ii) a transaction levy of 0.0027 per cent. charged by the Securities and Futures Commission; and
- (iii) a transaction levy of 0.00015 per cent. charged by the Accounting and Financial Reporting Council.

The levy for the investor compensation fund is currently suspended.

- **Exercise Expenses**

You are responsible for any Exercise Expenses. Exercise Expenses mean any charges or expenses including any taxes or duties which are incurred in respect of the early termination of the CBBCs upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event or the exercise of the CBBCs at expiry. Any Exercise Expenses will be deducted from the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry (if any, as the case may be). If the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry (as the case may be) is equal to or less than the Exercise Expenses, no amount is payable. As at the date of this document, no Exercise Expenses are payable for cash settled callable bull/bear contracts (including the CBBCs).

- **Stamp Duty**

No stamp duty is currently payable in Hong Kong on transfer of cash settled callable bull/bear contracts (including the CBBCs).

You should note that any transaction cost will reduce your gain or increase your loss under your investment in the CBBCs.

What is the legal form of the CBBCs?

Each series of the CBBCs will be represented by a global certificate in the name of HKSCC Nominees Limited that is the only legal owner of the CBBCs. We will not issue definitive certificates for the CBBCs. You may arrange for your broker to hold the CBBCs in a securities account on your behalf, or if you have a CCASS Investor Participant securities account, you may arrange for the CBBCs to be held in such account. You will have to rely on the records of CCASS and/or the statements you receive from your brokers as evidence of your beneficial interest in the CBBCs.

Can we adjust the terms of the CBBCs?

The occurrence of certain events (including, without limitation, a rights issue, bonus issue or cash distribution by the Company, a subdivision or consolidation of the underlying Shares or a restructuring event affecting the Company) may entitle us to adjust the terms and conditions of the CBBCs. However, we are not obliged to adjust the terms and conditions of the CBBCs for every event that affects the underlying Shares. Please refer to Conditions 6 and 14 for details about adjustments. Such events may negatively affect your investment and you may suffer a loss.

Can the CBBCs be early terminated?

The CBBCs will terminate automatically in the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company or the appointment of a liquidator, receiver or administrator in respect of the Company's undertaking, property or assets, save in the case of bear CBBCs, whereby if we determine that there is any residual value in the relevant bear CBBC upon the occurrence of such insolvency event, we will pay you the residual value of such bear CBBC in cash representing the fair market value of such bear CBBC less our costs of unwinding any related hedging arrangements and any related charges or expenses as determined by us. We may also early terminate the CBBCs if it becomes illegal or impracticable for us (i) to perform our obligations under the CBBCs as a result of a change in law event, or (ii) to maintain our hedging arrangement with respect to the CBBCs due to a change in law event. In such case, we will pay you a cash amount representing the fair market value of the CBBCs less our costs of unwinding any related hedging arrangements and related charges or expenses, as determined by us. In either case, the amount payable by us (if any) may be substantially less than your initial investment and may be zero.

Please refer to Conditions 7 and 12 for details about early termination events. Such events may negatively affect your investment and you may suffer a loss.

Mode of settlement for the CBBCs

Subject to early termination upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, the CBBCs will be automatically exercised on the Expiry Date in integral multiples of the Board Lot if the Cash Settlement Amount is positive. If the Cash Settlement Amount is zero or negative, or is equal to or less than the Exercise Expenses, you will lose all of your investment.

Upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, the CBBCs will be early terminated and the holder is entitled to the Residual Value (if any) net of any Exercise Expenses.

We will deliver a cash amount in the Settlement Currency equal to the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry net of any Exercise Expenses (if any) no later than the Settlement Date to HKSCC Nominees Limited (as the registered holder of the CBBCs), which will then distribute such amount to the securities account of your broker (and if applicable, its custodian) or to your CCASS Investor Participant securities account (as the case may be). You may have to rely on your broker (and if applicable, its custodian) to ensure that the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry (if any) is credited to your account maintained with your broker. Once we make the payment to HKSCC Nominees Limited, who operates CCASS, you will have no further right against us for that payment, even if CCASS or your broker (and if applicable, its custodian) does not transfer your share of payment to you, or is late in making such payment transfer.

Payment of the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry (if any) may be delayed if a Settlement Disruption Event occurs on the Settlement Date, as a result of which we are unable to deliver such amount through CCASS on such day. See Condition 4(d) for further information.

Where can you find the relevant documents of the CBBCs?

The following documents are available on the website of the HKEX at www.hkexnews.hk and our website at <https://www.warrants.hsbc.com.hk/en/cbbc/latest-document-and-notice>:

以下文件可於香港交易所披露易網站(www.hkexnews.hk)以及本公司網站 <https://www.warrants.hsbc.com.hk/tc/cbbc/latest-document-and-notice> 瀏覽：

- each of the Listing Documents (in separate English and Chinese versions), including:
 - this document
 - our Base Listing Document
 - the Addendum
- our latest audited consolidated financial statements and any interim or quarterly financial statements;
- a copy of the consent letter of our auditors referred to in our Base Listing Document.

Are there any dealings in the CBBCs before the Listing Date?

It is possible that there may have been dealings in the CBBCs before the Listing Date. If there are any dealings in the CBBCs by us or any of our subsidiaries or associated companies from the Launch Date prior to the Listing Date, we will report those dealings to the Stock Exchange by the Listing Date and such report will be released on the website of the Stock Exchange.

Has the auditor consented to the inclusion of its report to the Listing Documents?

Our auditor ("Auditor") has given and has not since withdrawn its written consent to the inclusion of its report dated 19 February 2025 and/or the references to its name in our Base Listing Document, in the form and context in which they are included. Its report was not prepared exclusively for incorporation into our Base Listing Document. The Auditor does not own any of our shares or shares in any member of our group, nor does it have the right (whether legally enforceable or not) to subscribe for or to nominate persons to subscribe for our securities or securities of any member of our group.

Authorisation of the CBBCs

The issue of the CBBCs has been approved in accordance with our product governance policy since 2007.

Selling restrictions

The CBBCs have not been and will not be registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “**Securities Act**”), and will not be offered, sold, delivered or traded, at any time, indirectly or directly, in the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, (a) a U.S. Person (as defined in Regulation S of the Securities Act), (b) a U.S. person as defined in 17 C.F.R. § 23.23(a)(23) (a “**CFTC U.S. Person**”) or to others for offer or sale to or for the account or benefit of any such CFTC U.S. person or (c) a “United States person” as defined in U.S. Executive Order 13959, as amended by U.S. Executive Order 14032, or in the Chinese Military-Industrial Complex Sanctions Regulations (31 C.F.R. Part 586) (“**E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons**”), to the extent that the underlyings for the relevant CBBCs include (i) securities whose purchase or sale by E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons is restricted under Executive Order 13959 (as amended) or (ii) provide any investment exposure to any such securities ((i) and (ii) collectively, “**E.O. 13959 Restricted Underlyings**”).

E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons are restricted from purchasing or selling CBBCs with E.O. 13959 Restricted Underlyings after the effective date of the Executive Order 13959 (as amended) restrictions applicable to those underlyings and investors should seek their own independent legal advice regarding compliance with Executive Order 13959 (as amended).

The offer or transfer of the CBBCs is also subject to the selling restrictions specified in our Base Listing Document.

Capitalised terms and inconsistency

Unless otherwise specified, capitalised terms used in this document have the meanings set out in the Conditions. If this document is inconsistent with our Base Listing Document, this document shall prevail.

KEY RISK FACTORS

You must read these key risk factors together with the risk factors set out in our Base Listing Document. These key risk factors do not necessarily cover all risks related to the CBBCs. If you have any concerns or doubts about the CBBCs, you should obtain independent professional advice.

Non-collateralised structured products

The CBBCs are not secured on our assets or any collateral.

Credit risk

If you invest in the CBBCs, you are relying on our creditworthiness and of no other person (including the ultimate holding company of our group, HSBC Holdings plc). If we become insolvent or default on our obligations under the CBBCs, you can only claim as unsecured creditor regardless of the performance of the underlying Shares and may not be able to recover all or even part of the amount due under the CBBCs (if any). You have no rights under the terms of the CBBCs against the Company.

CBBCs are not principal protected and may become worthless

Given the gearing effect inherent in the CBBCs, a small change in the price of the underlying Shares may lead to a substantial price movement in the CBBCs. You may suffer higher losses in percentage terms if you expect the price of the underlying Shares to move one way but it moves in the opposite direction.

Unlike stocks, the CBBCs have a limited life and will be early terminated upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event or expire on the Expiry Date. In the worst case, the CBBCs may be early terminated or expire with no value and you will lose all of your investment. The CBBCs may only be suitable for experienced investors who are willing to accept the risk that they may lose all their investment.

The CBBCs can be volatile

Prices of the CBBCs may rise or fall rapidly. You should carefully consider, among other things, the following factors before dealing in the CBBCs:

- (i) the Strike Price and Call Price of the CBBCs;
- (ii) the likelihood of the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event;
- (iii) the probable range of Residual Value (if any) upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event;
- (iv) the time remaining to expiry;
- (v) the interim interest rates and expected dividend payments or other distributions on the underlying Shares;
- (vi) the supply and demand for the CBBCs;
- (vii) the probable range of the Cash Settlement Amount;
- (viii) the depth of the market and liquidity of the underlying Shares;
- (ix) the related transaction cost (including the Exercise Expenses, if any); and
- (x) the creditworthiness of the Issuer.

The value of the CBBCs may not follow closely the movements in the price of the underlying Shares. If you buy the CBBCs with a view to hedge against your exposure to the underlying Shares, it is possible that you could suffer loss in your investment in the underlying Shares and the CBBCs.

In particular, you should note that when the Spot Price of the underlying Shares is close to the Call Price, the trading price of the CBBCs will be more volatile. The change in the trading price of the CBBCs may not be comparable and may be disproportionate with the change in the price of the underlying Shares. In such case, a small change in the price of the underlying Shares may lead to a substantial price movement in the CBBCs.

You may lose your entire investment when a Mandatory Call Event occurs

Unlike warrants, CBBCs has a mandatory call feature and trading in the CBBCs will be suspended when the Spot Price reaches the Call Price (subject to the circumstances in which a Mandatory Call Event will be reversed as set out in the sub-section titled “Mandatory Call Event is irrevocable” below). No investors can sell the CBBCs after the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event. Even if the price of the underlying Shares bounces back in the right direction, the CBBCs which have been terminated as a result of the Mandatory Call Event will not be revived and investors will not be able to profit from the bounce-back. Investors may receive a Residual Value after the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event but such amount may be zero.

Mandatory Call Event is irrevocable

A Mandatory Call Event is irrevocable unless it is triggered as a result of any of the following events:

- (i) report of system malfunction or other technical errors of HKEX (such as the setting up of wrong Call Price or other parameters) by the Stock Exchange to us; or
- (ii) report of manifest errors caused by the relevant third party price source where applicable by us to the Stock Exchange,

and we agree with the Stock Exchange that such Mandatory Call Event is to be revoked provided that such mutual agreement must be reached no later than 30 minutes before the commencement of trading (including the pre-opening session) (Hong Kong time) on the Trading Day of the Stock Exchange immediately following the day on which the Mandatory Call Event occurs, or such other time as prescribed by the Stock Exchange from time to time.

In such case, the Mandatory Call Event so triggered will be reversed and all trades cancelled (if any) will be reinstated and the trading of the CBBCs will resume.

Delay in Mandatory Call Event notification

We will notify the market as soon as reasonably practicable after the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event. You should be aware that there may be a delay in our announcement of a Mandatory Call Event due to technical errors, system failures and other factors that are beyond the reasonable control of the Stock Exchange and us.

Non-Recognition of Post MCE Trades

The Stock Exchange and its recognised exchange controller, HKEX, will not incur any liability (whether based on contract, tort, (including, without limitation, negligence), or any other legal or equitable grounds and without regard to the circumstances giving rise to any purported claim except in the case of wilful misconduct on the part of the Stock Exchange and/or HKEX) for, any direct, consequential, special, indirect, economic, punitive, exemplary or any other loss or damage suffered or incurred by us or any other party arising from or in connection with the Mandatory Call Event or the suspension of trading (“Trading Suspension”) or the non-recognition of trades after a Mandatory Call Event (“Non-Recognition of Post MCE Trades”), including without limitation, any delay, failure, mistake or error in the Trading Suspension or Non-Recognition of Post MCE Trades.

We and our affiliates shall not have any responsibility for any losses suffered as a result of the Trading Suspension and/or

Non-Recognition of Post MCE Trades in connection with the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, notwithstanding that such Trading Suspension or Non-Recognition of Post MCE Trades may have occurred as a result of an error in the observation of the event.

Fluctuation in the Funding Cost

The Issue Price of the CBBCs is set by reference to the difference between the initial reference spot price of the underlying Shares and the Strike Price, plus the applicable Funding Cost as of the Launch Date. The initial Funding Cost applicable to the CBBCs is specified in the section headed “Key Terms” in this document. It will fluctuate throughout the life of the CBBCs as the funding rate may change from time to time. The funding rate is a rate determined by us based on one or more of the following factors, including but not limited to the Strike Price, the prevailing interest rate, the expected life of the CBBCs, any expected notional dividend payments or other distributions in respect of the underlying Shares and the margin financing provided by us.

Residual Value will not include residual Funding Cost

The Residual Value (if any) payable by us following the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event will not include the residual Funding Cost for the CBBCs. When a Mandatory Call Event occurs, the investors will lose the Funding Cost for the full period.

Our hedging activities

Our trading and/or hedging activities or those of our related parties related to the CBBCs and/or other financial instruments issued by us from time to time may have an impact on the price of the underlying Shares and may trigger a Mandatory Call Event.

In particular, when the Spot Price of the underlying Shares is close to the Call Price, our unwinding activities in relation to the underlying Shares may cause a fall or rise (as the case may be) in the price of the underlying Shares leading to a Mandatory Call Event as a result of such unwinding activities.

We or our related party may unwind our hedging transactions relating to the CBBCs in proportion to the amount of the CBBCs we repurchase from the market from time to time. Such activity may lead to greater volatility of the level of the underlying Shares, and may lead to a Mandatory Call Event as a result. Upon the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event, we or our related party may unwind any hedging transactions relating to the CBBCs. Such unwinding activities after the occurrence of a Mandatory Call Event may affect the price of the underlying Shares and consequently the Residual Value for the CBBCs.

Time decay

Without taking into account interim interest rates and expected dividend payments or other distributions on the underlying Shares and assuming all other factors remain constant, the value of a CBBC is likely to decrease over time. Therefore, the CBBCs should not be viewed as a product for long term investments.

Not the same as investing in the underlying Shares

Investing in the CBBCs is not the same as investing in the underlying Shares. You have no rights in the underlying Shares throughout the term of the CBBCs. Changes in the market value of the CBBCs may not follow closely the movements in the price of the underlying Shares, especially when the theoretical value of the CBBCs is at HK\$0.01 or below. If you buy the CBBCs with a view to hedge against your exposure to the underlying Shares, it is possible that you could suffer loss in your investment in the underlying Shares and the CBBCs.

Possible limited secondary market

The Liquidity Provider may be the only market participant for the CBBCs and therefore the secondary market for the CBBCs may be limited. The more limited the secondary market, the more difficult it may be for you to realise the value in the CBBCs prior to expiry.

You should also be aware that the Liquidity Provider may not be able to provide liquidity when there are operational and technical problem hindering its ability to do so. Even if the Liquidity Provider is able to provide liquidity in such circumstances, its performance of liquidity provision may be adversely affected. For example:

- (i) the spread between bid and ask prices quoted by the Liquidity Provider may be significantly wider than its normal standard;
- (ii) the quantity for which liquidity will be provided by the Liquidity Provider may be significantly smaller than its normal standard; and/or
- (iii) the Liquidity Provider’s response time for a quote may be significantly longer than its normal standard.

Adjustment related risk

The occurrence of certain events (including, without limitation, a rights issue, bonus issue or cash distribution by the Company, a subdivision or consolidation of the underlying Shares and a restructuring event affecting the Company) may entitle us to adjust the terms and conditions of the CBBCs. However, we are not obliged to adjust the terms and conditions of the CBBCs for every event that affects the underlying Shares. Any adjustment or decision not to make any adjustment may adversely affect the value of the CBBCs. Please refer to Conditions 6 and 14 for details about adjustments.

Possible early termination

The CBBCs will terminate automatically in the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company or the appointment of a liquidator, receiver or administrator in respect of the Company’s undertaking, property or assets, save in the case of bear CBBCs, whereby if we determine that there is any residual value in the relevant bear CBBC upon the occurrence of such insolvency event, we will pay you the residual value of such bear CBBC in cash representing the fair market value of such bear CBBC less our costs of unwinding any related hedging arrangements and any related charges or expenses as determined by us.

We may also early terminate the CBBCs if it becomes illegal or impracticable for us (i) to perform our obligations under the CBBCs as a result of a change in law event, or (ii) to maintain our hedging arrangement with respect to the CBBCs due to a change in law event. In such case, we will pay you a cash amount representing the fair market value of the CBBCs less our costs of unwinding any related hedging arrangements and related charges or expenses, as determined by us.

In either case, the amount payable by us (if any) may be substantially less than your initial investment and may be zero. Please refer to Conditions 7 and 12 for details about our early termination rights.

Time lag between early termination or exercise and settlement of the CBBCs

There is a time lag between the early termination or exercise of the CBBCs and payment of the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry net of Exercise Expenses (if any). There may be delays in the electronic settlement or payment through CCASS.

Suspension of trading

If trading in the underlying Shares is suspended on the Stock Exchange, trading in the CBBCs may be suspended for a similar period. In the case of a prolonged suspension period, the price of the CBBCs may be subject to a significant impact of time decay due to such prolonged suspension and may fluctuate significantly upon resumption of trading, which may adversely affect your investment.

Conflict of interest

We and our subsidiaries and affiliates engage in a wide range of commercial and investment banking, brokerage, funds management, hedging, investment and other activities and may possess material information about the Company and/or the underlying Shares or issue or update research reports on the Company and/or the underlying Shares. Such activities, information and/or research reports may involve or affect the Company and/or the underlying Shares and may cause consequences adverse to you or otherwise create conflicts of interests in connection with the issue of the CBBCs. We have no obligation to disclose such information and may issue research reports and engage in any such activities without regard to the issue of the CBBCs.

In the ordinary course of our business, we and our subsidiaries and affiliates may effect transactions for our own account or for the account of our customers and may enter into one or more transactions with respect to the Company and/or the underlying Shares or related derivatives. This may indirectly affect your interests.

We and/or members of our group (acting as a dealer) may offer commission rebates or other incentives

We and/or members of our group may, from time to time, act in the capacity of a dealer of the CBBCs. When acting in such capacity, we and/or members of our group may, in the ordinary course of our/their business, offer commission rebates or other incentives to our/their customers in respect of the CBBCs. Your investment decision should not be based solely on the benefit of the offer of such commission rebates or other incentives. Before deciding to invest in the CBBCs, you should fully understand the nature and product features of the CBBCs and read the Listing Documents, in particular, the risk factors set out in the Listing Documents and where necessary, seek independent professional advice. You should also consider your financial position and investment objectives before deciding to invest in the CBBCs.

No direct contractual rights

The CBBCs are issued in global registered form and are held within CCASS. You will not receive any definitive certificate and your name will not be recorded in the register of the CBBCs. The evidence of your interest in the CBBCs, and the efficiency of the ultimate payment of the Residual Value or the Cash Settlement Amount payable at expiry net of Exercise Expenses (if any), are subject to the CCASS Rules. You will have to rely on your broker (or, if applicable, its direct or indirect custodians) and the statements you receive from it as evidence of your interest in the CBBCs. You do not have any direct contractual rights against us. To assert your rights as an investor in the CBBCs, you will have to rely on your broker (and, if applicable, its direct or indirect custodian) to take action on your behalf. If your broker or, if applicable, its direct or indirect custodian:

- (i) fails to take action in accordance with your instructions;
- (ii) becomes insolvent; or
- (iii) defaults on its obligations,

you will need to take action against your broker in accordance with the terms of arrangement between you and your broker to establish your interest in the CBBCs first before you can assert your right of claim against us. You may experience difficulties in taking such legal proceedings. This is a complicated area of law and you should seek independent legal advice for further information.

Risk related to Shares of the underlying Company adopting the multiple counters model

Where the underlying Shares are traded in both Renminbi (“RMB”) and HKD under the Stock Exchange’s multiple counters model, you need to consider the following additional risks in light of the novelty and relatively untested nature of the Stock Exchange’s multiple counters model:

- (a) the CBBCs are linked to the HKD-traded Shares of the underlying Company only. Movements in the trading prices of the RMB-traded Shares of the underlying Company should not directly affect the price of the CBBCs;

- (b) if there is a suspension of inter-counter transfer of such Shares of the underlying Company between the HKD counter and the RMB counter for any reason, such Shares of the underlying Company will only be able to be traded in the relevant currency counter on the Stock Exchange, which may affect the demand and supply of such Shares of the underlying Company and have an adverse effect on the price of the CBBCs; and
- (c) the trading prices on the Stock Exchange of the HKD-traded Shares of the underlying Company may deviate significantly from the trading prices on the Stock Exchange of the RMB-traded Shares of the underlying Company due to different factors, such as market liquidity, foreign exchange conversion risk, supply and demand in each counter and exchange rate fluctuation. Changes in the trading price of the HKD-traded Shares of the underlying Company may adversely affect the price of the CBBCs.

The Listing Documents should not be relied upon as the sole basis for your investment decision

The Listing Documents do not take into account your investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs. Nothing in the Listing Documents should be construed as a recommendation by us or our affiliates to invest in the CBBCs or the underlying Shares.

Not the ultimate holding company of the group

We are not the ultimate holding company of the group to which we belong. The ultimate holding company of the group to which we belong is HSBC Holdings plc.

Credit ratings

Our credit ratings as of the Launch Date are for reference only. Any downgrading of our ratings could result in a reduction in the value of the CBBCs.

Two or more risk factors may simultaneously affect the CBBCs

Two or more risk factors may simultaneously have an effect on the value of a CBBC such that the effect of any individual risk factor may not be predicted. No assurance can be given as to the effect any combination of risk factors may have on the value of a CBBC.

The Financial Institutions (Resolution) Ordinance may adversely affect the CBBCs

On 7 July 2017, the Financial Institutions (Resolution) Ordinance (Cap. 628) of Hong Kong (the “FIRO”) came into operation. The FIRO provides for, among other things, the establishment of a resolution regime for authorized institutions and other within scope financial institutions in Hong Kong which may be designated by the relevant resolution authorities, which includes us as the issuer of the CBBCs. The resolution regime seeks to provide the relevant resolution authorities with administrative powers to bring about timely and orderly resolution in order to stabilise and secure continuity for a failing authorized institution or within scope financial institution in Hong Kong. In particular, the relevant resolution authority is provided with powers to affect contractual and property rights as well as payments (including in respect of any priority of payment) that creditors would receive in resolution. These may include, but are not limited to, powers to cancel, write off, modify, convert or replace all or a part of the CBBCs or cash payment under the CBBCs, and powers to amend or alter the contractual provisions of the CBBCs, all of which may adversely affect the value of the CBBCs, and the holders thereof may suffer a loss of some or all of their investment as a result. Holders of the CBBCs may become subject to and bound by the FIRO.

On 25 June 2021, the government of Hong Kong published the Financial Institutions (Resolution) (Contractual Recognition of Suspension of Termination Rights – Banking Sector) Rules (the “**Stay Rules**”) in the Gazette. The Stay Rules have come into operation on 27 August 2021 following completion of the vetting process by the Legislative Council of Hong Kong. Subject to certain transitional periods, entities subject to the Stay Rules are required to adopt appropriate provisions in certain financial contracts to the effect that the contractual parties agree to be bound by the temporary stay that may be imposed by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority under the FIRO, which may in turn affect any in-scope financial contracts between a qualifying entity and its counterparty(ies).

As the implementation of FIRO remains untested and certain details relating to FIRO will be set out through secondary legislation and supporting rules, we are unable to assess the full impact of FIRO, the Stay Rules, any potential secondary legislation and/or supporting rules and regulations made under FIRO on the financial system generally, our counterparties, us, any of our consolidated subsidiaries, our operations and/or our financial position. **In the worst case scenario, you may get nothing back and the maximum loss could be 100% of your initial investment amount.**

Recent and future U.S. government actions

The US government’s recent and future actions against mainland China and Hong Kong may affect the price or value of the underlying equities or indices (as applicable) and the prevailing trading price of the CBBCs. There can be no assurances that any future actions taken by the U.S. government (or other governments) against mainland China and Hong Kong will not have an adverse effect on the trading price or value of the CBBCs.

Restrictions on E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons

To the extent the CBBCs include underlying securities that are or become E.O. 13959 Restricted Underlyings, E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons are or will be restricted under Executive Order 13959 (as amended) from purchasing and selling the CBBCs, which may adversely affect the prevailing trading price of the CBBCs. E.O. 13959 U.S. Persons are urged to seek independent legal advice regarding compliance with Executive Order 13959 (as amended).

Updated information about Us

On 9 October 2025, HSBC Holdings plc, the Issuer and Hang Seng Bank Limited (“**Hang Seng Bank**”) published a joint announcement in relation to (1) proposal for the privatisation of Hang Seng Bank by the Issuer by way of a scheme of arrangement under section 673 of the Companies Ordinance, (2) proposed withdrawal of listing of Hang Seng Bank shares and (3) discloseable transaction of HSBC Holdings plc in relation to the proposal. Investors can view further information on this on <https://www1.hkexnews.hk/listedco/listconews/sehk/2025/1009/2025100900165.pdf>.

Ms Jolene HO has replaced Ms Queenie LUN as the authorised representative of the Issuer with effect from 11 December 2025.

On 15 December 2025, HSBC Holdings plc, the Issuer and Hang Seng Bank announced the despatch of the scheme document regarding the proposal for the privatisation of Hang Seng Bank by way of a scheme of arrangement (the “**Scheme**” and together the “**Scheme Document**”). Subject to satisfaction or (if applicable) waiver of the conditions described in the Scheme Document, including approval by the shareholders of Hang Seng Bank and the sanction of the Scheme by the High Court of Hong Kong, the Scheme is expected to become binding and effective on 26 January 2026. For further information, please see the Scheme Document at <https://www1.hkexnews.hk/listedco/listconews/sehk/2025/1215/2025121500035.pdf>.

On 8 January 2026, (i) the resolution to approve the Scheme was approved at a meeting of shareholders of Hang Seng Bank convened at the direction of the High Court of Hong Kong; and (ii) the special resolution to approve and give effect to the proposal for the privatisation of Hang Seng Bank by the Issuer by way of the Scheme and the withdrawal of the listing of the Hang Seng Bank shares and the Scheme, was approved at a general meeting of Hang Seng Bank.

With effect from 8 January 2026, the issued and fully paid-up share capital of the Issuer has been increased by an allotment of 17,448,928,000 new ordinary shares to HSBC Asia Holdings Limited, the current sole shareholder of the Issuer, for a total consideration of HK\$43,622,320,000.

Following the change, the issued and fully paid-up ordinary share capital of the Issuer is HK\$167,570,799,495 and US\$7,198,000,000 comprising 67,028,319,798 ordinary shares.

With effect from 26 January 2026, the Bank Group’s interest in issued share capital of Hang Seng Bank is 100 per cent.

With effect from 4 p.m. on 27 January 2026, the listing of Hang Seng Bank shares has been withdrawn.

Waiver from compliance with the Rules

The Issuer has applied for, and the Stock Exchange has granted, a waiver from compliance with Rule 15A.24A of the Rules in respect of securities promotional campaigns (the “**Incentive**”) offered by the Retail Banking and Wealth Division of the Issuer for the period from 1 January 2026 to 31 December 2026 (the “**Waiver**”).

The Incentive is applicable equally under the same terms to all listed securities regardless of product type or issuer. Any incentives given by the Retail Banking and Wealth Division of the Issuer will not be recovered (directly or indirectly) from the Global Banking and Markets Division of the Issuer which operates the structured products business.

The Waiver is granted subject to the following conditions:

- (a) the inclusion of a risk factor in supplemental listing documents and a reminder to investors in all marketing materials of the Incentive. The risk factor and the reminder to investors should contain the following:
 - (i) a statement to the effect that the Incentive is offered as part of the ordinary course of business of the Issuer’s securities business; and
 - (ii) a reminder to investors to the effect that they should focus their assessment on product features of the structured products and assess the risks against their investment objectives before making investment decisions, without regard to the benefit of the Incentive.
- (b) the disclosure of details of the Waiver granted in this document and/or the Base Listing Document.

Pursuant to the Waiver, a risk factor entitled “We and/or members of our group (acting as a dealer) may offer commission rebates or other incentives” under the section headed “Key Risk Factors” is included in this document.

Annual Report and Accounts

The Issuer published its Annual Report and Accounts on 11 March 2026. Selected relevant parts of the Annual Report and Accounts dated 11 March 2026 are set out below. The selected relevant parts of the Annual Report and Accounts are not complete and reference should be made to the full Annual Report and Accounts which are available at <https://www.hsbc.com/-/files/hsbc/investors/hsbc-results/2025/annual/pdfs/the-hongkong-and-shanghai-banking-corporation-limited/260311-annual-report-and-accounts-2025-en.pdf>.

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated income statement

for the year ended 31 December

	Notes	2025 HK\$m	2024 HK\$m
Net interest income	2a	128,403	117,637
– interest income		285,202	315,868
– interest expense		(156,799)	(198,231)
Net fee income	2b	50,551	42,517
– fee income		65,641	56,219
– fee expense		(15,090)	(13,702)
Net income from financial instruments held for trading or managed on a fair value basis	2c	85,054	91,930
Net income from assets and liabilities of insurance businesses, including related derivatives, measured at fair value through profit or loss	2c	76,017	36,024
Insurance finance expense		(75,650)	(35,663)
Insurance service result	3	11,998	8,131
– Insurance revenue		20,886	16,533
– Insurance service expense		(8,888)	(8,402)
Other operating income/(expense) ¹	2d	(1,622)	5,119
Net operating income before change in expected credit losses and other credit impairment charges		274,751	265,695
Change in expected credit losses and other credit impairment charges	2e	(12,752)	(11,946)
Net operating income		261,999	253,749
Employee compensation and benefits	4	(41,562)	(40,028)
General and administrative expenses	2f	(62,208)	(57,967)
Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment	2g	(7,181)	(10,925)
Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets		(9,929)	(8,672)
Total operating expenses		(120,880)	(117,592)
Operating profit		141,119	136,157
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	14	16,761	17,775
Impairment of interest in associate ¹	14	(8,270)	—
Profit before tax		149,610	153,932
Tax expense	5	(25,493)	(24,681)
Profit for the year		124,117	129,251
Attributable to:			
– ordinary shareholders of the parent company		112,982	118,787
– other equity holders		5,304	3,576
– non-controlling interests		5,831	6,888
Profit for the year		124,117	129,251

¹ The amount in 'Other operating income/(expense)' includes a loss of HK\$8,955m inclusive of reserves recycling, recorded in 2025 as a result of the dilution of our shareholding in BoCom. We have also recognised a HK\$8,270m impairment loss following an impairment test on the carrying amount of the group's investment in BoCom in 'Impairment of interest in associate'. Further details are set out in Note 14 'Interests in associates and joint ventures'.

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December

	2025 HK\$m	2024 HK\$m
Profit for the year	124,117	129,251
Other comprehensive income/(expense)		
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss when specific conditions are met:		
Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	8,443	(183)
– fair value gains	10,571	173
– fair value gains transferred to the income statement	(458)	(52)
– expected credit (recoveries)/losses recognised in the income statement	(31)	49
– income taxes	(1,639)	(353)
Cash flow hedges	4,445	(1,156)
– fair value (losses)/gains	(1,334)	15,398
– fair value losses/(gains) reclassified to the income statement	6,668	(16,764)
– income taxes	(889)	210
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	(225)	2,978
– other comprehensive income reclassified to the income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	(439)	—
– share for the year	214	2,978
Exchange differences	18,540	(18,086)
– foreign exchange losses reclassified to income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	1,539	—
– other exchange differences	17,001	(18,086)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:		
Property revaluation	(1,845)	(203)
– fair value losses	(2,252)	(271)
– income taxes	407	68
Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	604	790
– fair value gains	811	974
– income taxes	(207)	(184)
Changes in fair value of financial liabilities designated at fair value upon initial recognition arising from changes in own credit risk	(1,235)	(2,365)
– before income taxes	(1,485)	(2,831)
– income taxes	250	466
Remeasurement of defined benefit asset/liability	170	685
– before income taxes	194	812
– income taxes	(24)	(127)
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the year, net of tax	28,897	(17,540)
Total comprehensive income for the year	153,014	111,711
Attributable to:		
– ordinary shareholders of the parent company	140,921	101,367
– other equity holders	5,304	3,576
– non-controlling interests	6,789	6,768
Total comprehensive income for the year	153,014	111,711

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated balance sheet at 31 December

	Notes	31 Dec 2025 HK\$m	31 Dec 2024 HK\$m
Assets			
Cash and balances at central banks		204,345	211,047
Hong Kong Government certificates of indebtedness		342,994	328,454
Trading assets	7	1,223,430	1,085,321
Derivatives	8	398,946	505,260
Financial assets designated and otherwise mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	9	924,722	781,210
Reverse repurchase agreements – non-trading		885,669	816,102
Loans and advances to banks		516,658	480,740
Loans and advances to customers	10	3,641,752	3,494,298
Financial investments	11	2,537,975	2,337,844
Amounts due from Group companies	31	192,443	175,004
Interests in associates and joint ventures	14	178,839	178,330
Goodwill and intangible assets	15	42,638	41,308
Property, plant and equipment	16	116,262	120,774
Deferred tax assets	5	17,803	10,307
Prepayments, accrued income and other assets	17	458,755	382,941
Total assets		11,683,231	10,948,940
Liabilities			
Hong Kong currency notes in circulation		342,994	328,454
Repurchase agreements – non-trading		622,751	624,784
Deposits by banks		232,930	183,612
Customer accounts	18	7,097,003	6,564,606
Trading liabilities	19	88,404	86,557
Derivatives	8	418,974	473,488
Financial liabilities designated at fair value	20	195,199	178,739
Debt securities in issue	21	47,020	64,362
Retirement benefit liabilities	4	811	805
Amounts due to Group companies	31	387,744	396,356
Accruals and deferred income, other liabilities and provisions	22	320,213	339,713
Insurance contract liabilities	3	943,838	799,443
Current tax liabilities		16,670	7,096
Deferred tax liabilities	5	24,509	22,917
Total liabilities		10,739,060	10,070,932
Equity			
Share capital	23	180,181	180,181
Other equity instruments	24	79,158	64,677
Other reserves		136,194	102,993
Retained earnings		489,040	471,198
Total shareholders' equity		884,573	819,049
Non-controlling interests		59,598	58,959
Total equity		944,171	878,008
Total liabilities and equity		11,683,231	10,948,940

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated statement of changes in equity

for the year ended 31 December

	Other reserves								Total share-holders' equity	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	Share capital ¹	Other equity instruments	Retained earnings	Property revaluation reserve	Financial assets at FVOCI reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Foreign exchange reserve	Other ⁴			
	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m
At 1 Jan 2025	180,181	64,677	471,198	61,204	424	710	(65,392)	106,047	819,049	58,959	878,008
Profit for the year	—	—	118,286	—	—	—	—	—	118,286	5,831	124,117
Other comprehensive income/(expense) (net of tax)	—	—	(1,077)	(1,642)	9,098	3,887	17,648	25	27,939	958	28,897
– debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	8,266	—	—	—	8,266	177	8,443
– equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	497	—	—	—	497	107	604
– cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	3,875	—	—	3,875	570	4,445
– changes in fair value of financial liabilities designated at fair value upon initial recognition arising from changes in own credit risk	—	—	(1,232)	—	—	—	—	—	(1,232)	(3)	(1,235)
– property revaluation	—	—	—	(1,642)	—	—	—	—	(1,642)	(203)	(1,845)
– remeasurement of defined benefit asset/liability	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	127	43	170
– share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	—	—	28	—	161	—	—	25	214	—	214
– other comprehensive income reclassified to the income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	—	—	—	—	(439)	—	—	—	(439)	—	(439)
– foreign exchange losses reclassified to income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,539	—	1,539	—	1,539
– exchange differences	—	—	—	—	613	12	16,109	—	16,734	267	17,001
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	—	—	117,209	(1,642)	9,098	3,887	17,648	25	146,225	6,789	153,014
Other equity instruments issued ²	—	31,686	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,686	—	31,686
Other equity instruments redeemed ³	—	(17,205)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(17,205)	—	(17,205)
Dividends to shareholders ⁵	—	—	(94,104)	—	—	—	—	—	(94,104)	(4,906)	(99,010)
Movement in respect of share-based payment arrangements	—	—	(408)	—	—	—	—	(529)	(937)	13	(924)
Transfers and other movements ⁶	—	—	(4,855)	(1,776)	131	(19)	—	6,378	(141)	(1,257)	(1,398)
At 31 Dec 2025	180,181	79,158	489,040	57,786	9,653	4,578	(47,744)	111,921	884,573	59,598	944,171

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated statement of changes in equity (continued)

for the year ended 31 December

	Share capital ¹	Other equity instruments	Retained earnings	Property revaluation reserve	Other reserves				Total shareholders' equity	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
					Financial assets at FVOCI reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Foreign exchange reserve	Other ⁴			
	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m	HK\$m
At 1 Jan 2024	180,181	52,465	462,866	65,279	(2,546)	1,851	(47,899)	100,529	812,726	59,860	872,586
Profit for the year	—	—	122,363	—	—	—	—	—	122,363	6,888	129,251
Other comprehensive income/(expense) (net of tax)	—	—	(1,796)	23	2,962	(1,140)	(17,493)	24	(17,420)	(120)	(17,540)
– debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	(289)	—	—	—	(289)	106	(183)
– equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	605	—	—	—	605	185	790
– cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	(1,136)	—	—	(1,136)	(20)	(1,156)
– changes in fair value of financial liabilities designated at fair value upon initial recognition arising from changes in own credit risk	—	—	(2,364)	—	—	—	—	—	(2,364)	(1)	(2,365)
– property revaluation	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	(226)	(203)
– remeasurement of defined benefit asset/liability	—	—	561	—	—	—	—	—	561	124	685
– share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures	—	—	7	—	2,947	—	—	24	2,978	—	2,978
– other comprehensive income reclassified to the income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
– foreign exchange losses reclassified to income statement on disposal or dilution of foreign operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
– exchange differences	—	—	—	—	(301)	(4)	(17,493)	—	(17,798)	(288)	(18,086)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	—	—	120,567	23	2,962	(1,140)	(17,493)	24	104,943	6,768	111,711
Other equity instruments issued ²	—	27,873	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,873	—	27,873
Other equity instruments redeemed ³	—	(15,661)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(15,661)	—	(15,661)
Dividends to shareholders ⁵	—	—	(109,776)	—	—	—	—	—	(109,776)	(4,844)	(114,620)
Movement in respect of share-based payment arrangements	—	—	(212)	—	—	—	—	(252)	(464)	10	(454)
Transfers and other movements ⁶	—	—	(2,247)	(4,098)	8	(1)	—	5,746	(592)	(2,835)	(3,427)
At 31 Dec 2024	180,181	64,677	471,198	61,204	424	710	(65,392)	106,047	819,049	58,959	878,008

1 Ordinary share capital includes preference shares which have been redeemed or bought back via payments out of distributable profits in previous years.

2 During 2025, additional tier 1 capital instruments amounting to US\$3,500m were issued with an issuance cost of US\$35m and an additional tier 1 capital instrument amounting to SG\$800m was issued with an issuance cost of SG\$8m.

During 2024, additional tier 1 capital instruments amounting to SG\$1,500m were issued with an issuance cost of SG\$15m and an additional tier 1 capital instrument amounting to US\$2,500m was issued with an issuance cost of US\$25m.

3 During 2025, an additional tier 1 capital instrument was redeemed at par (US\$2,200m).

During 2024, an additional tier 1 capital instrument was redeemed at par (US\$2,000m).

4 The other reserves mainly comprise share of associates' other reserves, purchase premium arising from transfer of business from fellow subsidiaries, property revaluation reserve relating to transfer of properties to a fellow subsidiary and the share-based payment reserve. The share-based payment reserve is used to record the amount relating to share awards and options granted to employees of the group directly by HSBC Holdings plc.

5 Including distributions paid on perpetual subordinated loans classified as equity under HKFRS.

6 The movements between retained earnings and other reserves include the relevant transfers to other reserves according to local regulatory requirements and transfers on dilution of interest in foreign operations. The transfer from the property revaluation reserve to retained earnings represents depreciation of revalued properties.

Consolidated Financial Statements

Consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December

	2025 HK\$m	2024 HK\$m
Profit before tax	149,610	153,932
Adjustments for non-cash items:		
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	17,110	19,597
Net loss from investing activities ¹	9,699	1,022
Share of profit in associates and joint ventures	(16,761)	(17,775)
Impairment of interest in associate ²	8,270	—
Change in expected credit losses gross of recoveries and other credit impairment charges	13,862	12,803
Provisions	832	584
Share-based payment expense	1,187	968
Other non-cash items included in profit before tax	(26,182)	(32,152)
Elimination of exchange differences	(40,690)	44,740
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Change in net trading securities and derivatives	(84,462)	(233,299)
Change in loans and advances to banks and customers	(173,393)	74,347
Change in reverse repurchase agreements – non-trading	(50,313)	(32,957)
Change in financial assets designated and otherwise mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss	(144,072)	(77,256)
Change in other assets	(62,849)	(32,822)
Change in deposits by banks and customer accounts	581,715	302,457
Change in repurchase agreements – non-trading	(2,033)	102,800
Change in debt securities in issue	(17,342)	(23,383)
Change in financial liabilities designated at fair value	16,460	8,011
Change in other liabilities	117,158	62,226
Dividends received from associates	5,930	5,930
Contributions paid to defined benefit plans	(247)	(332)
Tax paid	(22,898)	(34,908)
Net cash from operating activities	280,591	304,533
Purchase of financial investments	(2,644,600)	(2,883,041)
Proceeds from the sale and maturity of financial investments	2,606,989	2,569,243
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(2,332)	(2,077)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and assets held for sale	68	37
Net investment in intangible assets	(11,325)	(10,765)
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from increases in interest in associate and joint venture and purchase of business	(155)	4,821
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from disposal of businesses, associate and joint venture	192	(1,750)
Net cash outflow on purchase of subsidiaries	—	(345)
Net cash from investing activities	(51,163)	(323,877)
Issue of other equity instruments	31,686	27,873
Redemption of other equity instruments	(17,205)	(15,661)
Net cash outflow from change in stake of subsidiary	(1,196)	(3,006)
Subordinated loan capital issued ³	47,471	4,398
Subordinated loan capital repaid ³	(41,581)	(9,733)
Dividends paid to shareholders of the parent company and non-controlling interests	(99,010)	(114,620)
Net cash from financing activities	(79,835)	(110,749)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	149,593	(130,093)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 Jan	823,249	996,638
Exchange differences in respect of cash and cash equivalents	27,200	(43,296)
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 Dec⁴	1,000,042	823,249
Cash and cash equivalents comprise		
– cash and balances at central banks	204,345	211,047
– loans and advances to banks of one month or less	324,056	295,345
– net settlement accounts, cash collateral and items in course of collection from/transmission to other banks	56,571	(3,901)
– reverse repurchase agreements with banks of one month or less	190,642	166,961
– treasury bills, other bills and certificates of deposit less than three months	224,326	153,797
– cash and cash equivalents held for sale	102	—
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 Dec⁴	1,000,042	823,249

Interest received was HK\$295,414m (2024: HK\$323,758m), interest paid was HK\$169,533m (2024: HK\$211,163m) and dividends received were HK\$11,419m (2024: HK\$11,232m).

- Amount in 2025 includes a loss of HK\$8,955 inclusive of reserves recycling as a result of the dilution of our shareholding in BoCom.
- Amount in 2025 includes a HK\$8,270m impairment loss following an impairment test on the carrying amount of the group's investment in BoCom.
- Changes in subordinated loan capital (including those issued to Group companies) during the year included amounts from issuance and repayments as presented above, and non-cash changes from foreign exchange loss of HK\$3,455m in 2025 (2024: exchange gain of HK\$2,466m) and fair value loss after hedging of HK\$6,093m in 2025 (2024: HK\$1,105m gain). These balances are presented under 'Amounts due to Group companies' in the consolidated balance sheet.
- At 31 December 2025, HK\$263,929m (2024: HK\$137,500m) was not available for use by the group due to a range of restrictions, including currency exchange and other restrictions. This includes HK\$74,771m (2024: Nil) segregated for Hang Seng Bank Limited privatisation funding purpose. Refer Note 39 for more details.

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